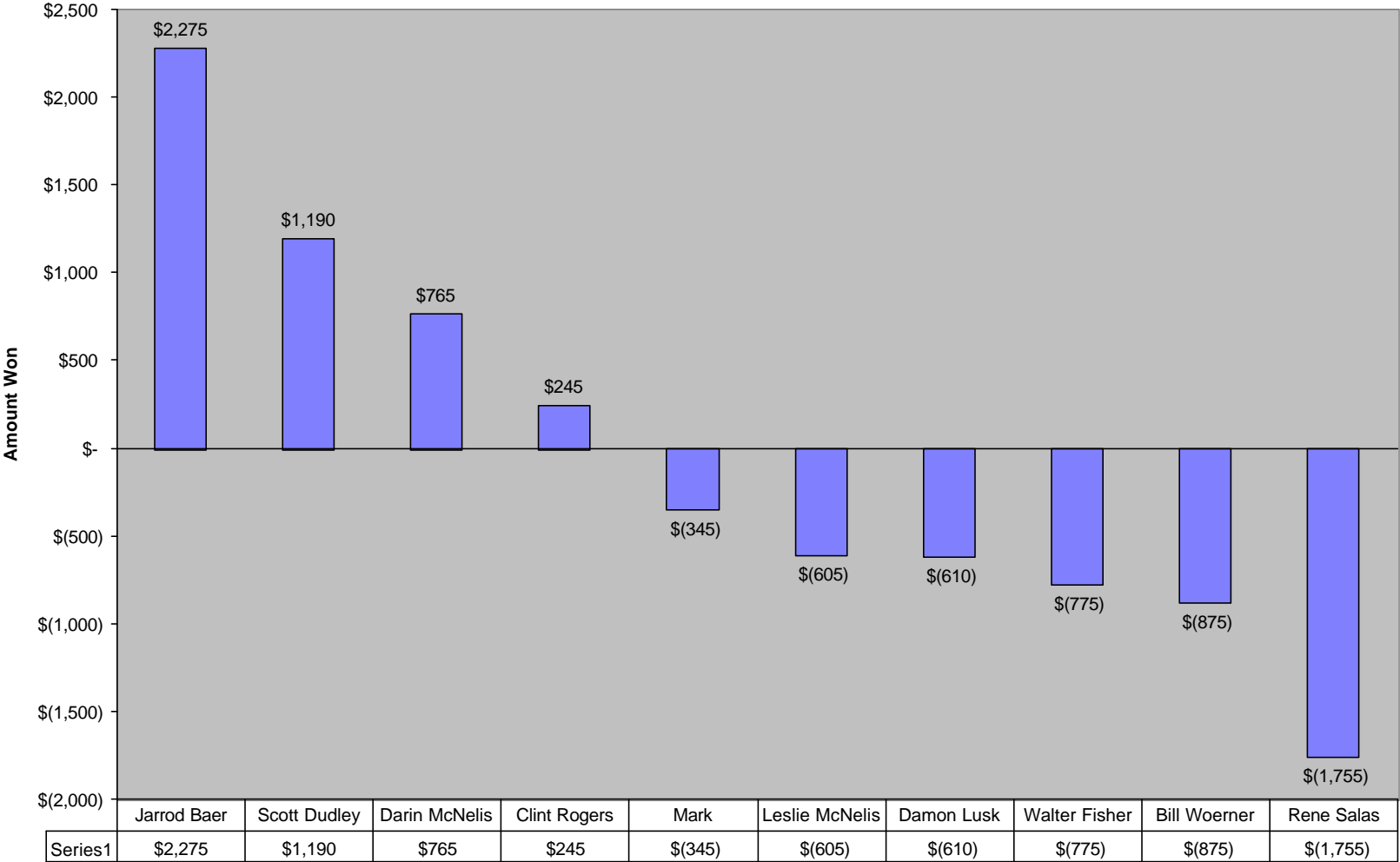


### Super Bowl XXXIV



**Contestants**